



# Installationsskrift för professor Magdalena Kmak

24 mars 2023 kl. 18  
Sibeliusmuseum  
Biskopsgatan 17, Åbo

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Med anledning av att professor i folkrätt, särskilt migration och minoritetsforskning, dr Magdalena Kmak tillträtt sitt ämbete, ordnas en offentlig föreläsning.

Vetenskapens gynnare, idkare och vänner, inbjudes till föreläsningen fredagen den 24 mars 2023 kl.18.

On the occasion of the appointment of Professor of Public International Law, with a specialization in Migration and Minority Research, Dr Magdalena Kmak, a public lecture will be held.

Scholars, benefactors and friends of science are invited to the lecture on 24 March 2023 at 18:00.

Med värdsam hälsning,  
With reverent greeting,

*Mikael Lindfelt*

Rektor för Åbo Akademi  
Rector of Åbo Akademi University

Minority research profile is one of the four multidisciplinary research areas that Åbo Akademi University has chosen to focus on since 2015.

As a university serving the needs of Swedish speaking language minority in Finland, Åbo Akademi University possesses significant expertise in the field of minority research. The expertise has been built up during the University's more than 100-year existence. Minority research is interdisciplinary and includes several disciplines and thus several faculties.

The minority profile focuses on four thematic areas, including equal rights, discrimination, and democracy; minority identities and culture; minoritization processes and minority positions in history; culturally and linguistically responsive teacher education. The profile's focus is multidisciplinary and global. It includes both old and new minorities, as well as the processes by which minorities come into being and the kind of resistance that such processes generate.

With the support of the Academy of Finland, a recruitment process was initiated in 2015 for three tenure track positions in the new field of minority research. After an external expert evaluation and on the proposal of a recruitment committee, the Rector of Åbo Akademi University decided on 26.4.2016 to employ Doctor of Juridical Sciences Magdalena Kmak as Associate Professor in Minority Studies. She was employed for the period 1.6.2016-31.5.2020 with placement at the Faculty of Social Sciences, Business and Economics, later the Faculty of Social Sciences, Business and Economics, and Law.

Within the tenure track system, an associate professor is employed for four years, with the possibility of extension of two years. Upon successful evaluation and indisputably established professorial qualifications, the associate professor advances to the following level as a professor.

In 2019, the evaluation of Kmak's advancement to a professor was initiated. A recruitment committee, appointed by the Dean, included Docent Laura Hollsten (FHPT), Professor Marko Joas (Chair, FSEJ), Professor Peter Nynäs (FHPT) and Professor Markku Suksi (FSEJ). In January 2020, the Rector of Åbo Akademi University appointed Professor Emerita Maja Kirilova Eriksson (Uppsala University) and Professor Thomas Spijkerboer (Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam) as external experts to review Magdalena Kmak's competence as a professor.

Based on the expert's statement, the recruitment committee unanimously suggested to the Rector that Magdalena Kmak is indisputably qualified for a professorship in Public International Law, with a specialization in Migration and Minority Research. Rector enforced out the employment and as of 1 June 2020, the said professorship is held by Magdalena Kmak.

The research in the area focuses on the multifaceted relationship between law and mobility, in the context of global migration and minority regimes. Other research interests encompass new minorities, exile studies and history of migration, mobility studies, public international law, human rights and International and European refugee and migration law.

The professorship is the only one of its kind in Finland.

Professor Magdalena Kmak will give an installation speech on 24 March 2023 at 18:00 in the Sibelius Museum on the topic

## *What is Mobile Law?*

Åbo in January 2023

*Malin Brännback*, Dean

Installation Publication for  
Professor Magdalena Kmak



## Magdalena Kmak

was born in 1978 in Tarnów, Poland. In primary and secondary school, she was interested in Polish, Russian and English languages, and history but also in chemistry, mathematics, and informatics. She also really enjoyed classes in woodworking, cooking and sewing, all of which she still very much enjoys nowadays. In 1997 after graduating from the secondary school (III Liceum Ogólnokształcące im. Adama Mickiewicza w Tarnowie) she started the Law Studies at the Jagiellonian University in Kraków. During her studies she was particularly interested in human rights and migration law. For two years she worked at the Jagiellonian University Law Clinic (Human Rights Section) and the Human Rights Centre under the supervision of dr Halina Nieć. At the Law Clinic she provided legal advice to refugees and migrants and represented them before the relevant administrative institutions. Together with the Law Clinic team she also regularly visited the detention center in Lublin. Her Master's thesis focused on the International Standards of Protection of Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

After graduating from the University in 2002 she started working at the Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights in the Program of Free Legal Aid to Refugees and Migrants, where in 2007 she became the Program's coordinator. Together with the team of lawyers working under supervision of Professor Irena Rzeplińska she was involved in providing legal assistance to refugees and migrants, strategic litigation, acting as an expert in legislation procedures and for various ministries, monitoring of detention institutions, reception centres, prisons and mental health institutions, teaching, and lecturing. She established and co-coordinated the Helsinki Foundation Refugee and Migration Law Clinic. She also worked as a research assistant to Marek Antoni Nowicki, a Member of the EU Network of Independent Experts on Fundamental Rights. In 2007–2008 she worked as Legal Officer at European Council on Refugees and Exiles where she was involved in work on policy and law developments as well as in coordination of the European Legal Network on Asylum (ELENA).

In 2004 Magdalena started her doctoral research under the supervision of Professor Roman Wieruszewski at the Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences. She has defended her doctoral dissertation on the topic *International Standards on Expulsion of Foreigners and their Implementation in Chosen Countries* on 11 December 2009.

Before moving to Finland in 2008 Magdalena visited Åbo Akademi twice – attending the Advanced Course on the International Protection of Human Rights at the Institute for Human Rights in 2004 and in 2008 when she received CIMO Scholarship and spend 6 months at the Institute working on her doctoral thesis. After moving to Finland in 2008 she became a research fellow and later a postdoctoral researcher at the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights. At the Erik Castrén Institute she was involved in a number of projects including a study on *The Legality of Kosovo's*

*Declaration of Independence in Light of Advisory Proceedings at the International Court of Justice* as well as *The Scope and Application of the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction*, both commissioned by the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs. She was also involved in other projects and initiatives such as the project *Equal Before the Law: Access to Justice in Central Asia* (a joint program of the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and the Eurasia Foundation) as well as the Helsinki Law Clinic. From 2013–2015 she co-directed together with Professor Dorota Gozdecka, the project titled *Law and the Other in Post-Multicultural Europe*, funded by the University of Helsinki Research Funding.

Between 2013 and 2015 Magdalena worked as the University Lecturer in International Law at the Faculty of Law at the University of Helsinki and between 2015 and 2016 as a postdoctoral researcher in the project *Reinventing the Foundations of European Legal Culture 1934–1964* (Foundlaw) at the Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Helsinki, directed by Kaius Tuori.

In 2016 she has been chosen as one of the associate professors in Minority Studies at Åbo Akademi. She also took part in successful application for the *Centre of Excellence in Law, Identity and the European Narratives* (directed by Professor Kaius Tuori, Professor Pamela Slotte and Professor Reetta Toivanen) and in 2018 she became a Team Leader of the Subproject 3 *Migration and the Narratives of Europe as an “Area of Freedom, Security and Justice”* the position that she held until June 2022.

Magdalena has been appointed Professor of Public International Law, with a specialization in Migration and Minority Research in June 2020. Currently she is a Principal Investigator and Consortium Director of the project *Diversity, Trust and Two-Way Integration (Mobile Futures)*, funded by the Strategic Research Council within the Academy of Finland (2021–2027), which she currently co-leads together with dr Johanna Leinonen (UOulu), dr Saara Pellander and dr Tomas Hanell (MIF), dr Daniela Alaatinoglu (UTU), Professor Gunilla Widen, and Yasmin Samaletdin (ÅA). Magdalena is also a co-founder of the *Nordic Network on Climate Related Displacement and Mobility*.

Throughout her career Magdalena held visiting fellowships at the College of Law at the Australian National University, Free University of Amsterdam, University Roma Tre and the Center for the Study of Law and Society at University of California at Berkeley. She also was a board member of the Society for the Study of Migration and Ethnic Relations (ETMU), Nordic Migration Research and the Migration Institute of Finland. Currently she is involved in Scholars at Risk Finland Section and a member of the European Coordinating Committee for Academic Freedom Advocacy. She is also a member of the Scientific Advisory Boards for the Migration Law Research Centre at the Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences and KONE Funded research project *Endings – Refuge, Time, and Space* led by dr Eveliina Lyytinen at the Migration Institute of Finland.

These current research interests and research projects have been inspired both by Magdalena’s practical legal work and her work as a researcher. Her work initially focused on the human rights-based approach to migration. At the same time, while being involved in the practical application of these human rights standards in Poland



she developed a deep level of frustration linked to her own limitations as a lawyer, to put them effectively to work. The origins, purpose, and the way of resisting this “gap” between theory and practice of human rights or migrants and refugees have oriented her work ever since. After obtaining her doctoral degree she has shifted her approach from human rights-based approach towards the critical research methods and focused on the way how migration is managed through law, including through the human rights instruments. She wanted to understand the conditions of possibility for implementation of human rights of migrants and their way of operation in particular legal, political, and social circumstances. This required her to return to and look critically into such concepts as statehood and state sovereignty, citizenship, and borders. The questions she started to ask were: what is the relation of human rights to power? What citizen subjectivities are created through law? How does the concept of statehood and development of the modern nation-state contributed and contribute to the development of contemporary understanding of the migrant and the refugee? What types of refugee and migrant subjectivities are developed through law, including through human rights law? How migration law influences statehood and state sovereignty in the context of globalization? At the same time while working in the Foundlaw Project she became interested in the impact of migration and refuge experience on the production of legal knowledge and started to ask questions as to the role of the experience of exile and forced displacement on the development of legal knowledge.

These questions have oriented Magdalena’s approach to migration and mobility and have recently inspired two book projects: an edited volume titled *Refugees and Knowledge Production: Europe’s Past and Present* (Routledge 2022, co-edited with Heta Björklund) and the forthcoming monograph *Law, Migration and Human Mobility: Mobile Law* (Routledge).

*Professor Magdalena Kmak has provided additional information about her previous activities:*

### **Personal details**

Kmak, Magdalena Katarzyna

Orcid: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1934-7691>

### **Degrees**

Docent (Law and Globalization), University of Helsinki, 2020

PhD, Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2009

Master of Law, Department of Law and Administration, Jagiellonian University, 2002

### **Current employment**

1 June 2020–, Professor of Public International Law with the specialization in Migration and Minority Research), Åbo Akademi University

### **Previous work experience**

1 January 2018–31 December 2022, University Researcher and Team Leader, Centre of Excellence in Law, Identity and the European Narratives, University of Helsinki

2016–2020, Associate Professor in Minority Studies, Åbo Akademi University

2015–2016, Postdoctoral Researcher, Network for European Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki, Foundlaw Project

2013–2015, University Lecturer in International Law, University of Helsinki

2010–2015, Postdoctoral Researcher, Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Right, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki

2009, Researcher, Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Right, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki

2004–2009, Doctoral Candidate, Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences

### **Non-academic work experience**

2002–2008, various positions as research assistant to a member of the EU Network of Independent Experts on Fundamental Rights; Legal Advisor and Program Coordinator, Program of Legal Assistance to Refugees and Migrants, Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights, Poland; Legal Officer, European Council on Refugees and Exiles, UK

## **Research funding and grants**

Diversity, Trust and Two-Way Integration (Mobile Futures) (2021–2027), Principal Investigator. Project funded by the Strategic Research Council established within the Academy of Finland

‘Climate refugees’ in the Nordic Region: legal and policy responses to new patterns of human mobility (CLaREFi) (2020–2022) - PI Miriam Cullen, Copenhagen University

Centre of Excellence in Law, Identity and the European Narratives (2018–2025)

Member of the application team (PI Kaius Tuori, vice-directors: Reetta Toivanen, Pamela Slotte, team leaders: Magdalena Kmak, Jacob Giltaij, Timo Miettinen)

3 years’ project grant: ‘Law and the Other in Post-Multicultural Europe’, University of Helsinki Research Funding (2013–2015), (PI Dorota Gozdecka)

Several grants from Ella and Georg Ehrnrooth Foundation, Finland, Otto A. Malm Foundation, Finland and Centre for International Mobility CIMO, Finland

## **Teaching merits**

Pedagogical training – 15 credits

18 years teaching experience (academic and non-academic)

Co-developer of the Helsinki Law Clinic (2015–2017), Faculty of Law UH

## **Research Supervision and Leadership Experience**

### ***Supervision***

Main supervisor of four doctoral students (minority studies, cultural studies and gender studies), Åbo Akademi University and University of Helsinki

Second supervisor of nine doctoral students (international law, legal theory, sociology), Åbo Akademi University and University of Helsinki (one completed in November 2018)

### ***Leadership***

Principal Investigator of the project Diversity, Trust and Two-Way Integration (Mobile Futures)

Conceptualization, development and implementation of the Minority Research Profile at the Åbo Akademi University (together with Pamela Slotte and Emmanuel Acquah)

Team Leader of the Subproject 3 of EuroStorie: Migration and Narratives of Europe as an ‘Area of Freedom, Security and Justice’

### **Other key academic merits**

Keynote: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly of the EU Migration Policy in Times of Crisis, Warsaw School of Economics, 21 March 2018

Friday Lunchtime Lecture at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law: Kosovo's Declaration of Independence and the International Court's of Justice Advisory Opinion, 9 May 2009

External evaluator: National Science Center, Poland; YUFE Alliance postdoctoral call

Peer reviewer: Nordic Journal of Migration Research, No Foundations Journal, peer reviews for book projects and special journal issues

Visiting Fellow, Center for the study of Law and Society, University of California at Berkeley (March–May 2019 (2m))

Visiting Fellow, Australian National University (October–November 2012 (1m), February–March 2014 (1m))

Visiting Fellow, Free University of Amsterdam (November–December 2014 (1m))

### **Scientific and societal impact**

2023–, Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the KONE funded project Endings – Refugee, Time, and Space

2020–, Member of the Migration Law Research Center at the Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences

2020–2024, Finnish representative for the SAR European Coordinating Committee for Academic Freedom Advocacy

2020–2024, Member of the Finnish Scholars at Risk (SAR) Steering Group

2021–2022, Board Member of the Migration Institute of Finland

2020–, Finnish Expert for CARE project (*Career Advancement for Refugee Researchers in Europe*)

2019–2022, Board Member of the Nordic Migration Research Organization

2017–2018, Board Member of the Society for the Study of Ethnic Relations and International Migration (ETMU)

A guest speaker in the radio TOK FM (Poland), expert interviewed by the *Helsingin Sanomat* and *Turun Sanomat* on topics of asylum and migration

2012–2013, Expert in the project 'Access to Justice in Central Asia', Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Right, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki

2015, Co-author of the monitoring report 'Administrative Detention of Migrants in the District Court of Helsinki'

## List of selected publications

### *Books*

1. **Kmak, M.** Law, Migration and Human Mobility: Mobile Law. Abingdon: Routledge (forthcoming).
2. **Kmak, M.**, H. Björklund (eds.) Refugee Scholarship and Refugee Knowledges of Europe. Abingdon: Routledge 2022.
3. Gozdecka, D., **Kmak, M** (eds.) Europe at the Edge of Pluralism. Cambridge: Intersentia, 2015. 210 p. (Ius Commune Europaeum; No. 134).
4. **Kmak, M.** The Scope and Application of the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction. Helsinki: The Eric Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, 2011. 169 p. (Research reports, No. 28).

### *Peer-reviewed Journal Articles and Book Chapters*

5. **Kmak, M.**, M. Farzamfar. Personal and Academic Narratives of Exiled and Displaced Scholars. In Kmak, M. and H. Björklund (eds), Refugees and Knowledge Production: Europe's Past and Present. Abingdon: Routledge 2022.
6. **Kmak, M.** From Law's Discourse on Refugees to Refugees' Discourse on Law. Redefinitions: Political Thought, Conceptual History and Feminist Theory 24 (2), 2021, p. 110–28.
7. **Kmak, M.**, K. Minashvili. Helsinki Law Clinic: students' experience and its impact on motivation and learning. The Law Teacher, Vol. 55, issue 2, 2021, p. 143–154.
8. **Kmak, M.**, R. Toivanen, R., Exclusion and Inequality. In Parker Krieg, C., R. Toivanen (eds.). Situating Sustainability: A Handbook of Contexts and Concepts. Helsinki University Press 2021 p. 137–152.
9. **Kmak, M.** The right to have rights of undocumented migrants: inadequacy and rigidity of legal categories of migrants and minorities in international law of human rights. International Journal of Human Rights, Vol. 24, issue 8, 2020, p. 1201–1217.
10. **Kmak, M.** Migration law as a state (re)producing mechanism. In Franz, M., K. Silva (eds.) Migration, Identity, and Belonging: Defining Borders and Boundaries of the Homeland. Abingdon: Routledge 2020.
11. **Kmak, M.** The Impact of Exile on Law and Legal Science 1934-1964. In Tuori, K., H. Björklund (eds.) Roman Law and The Idea of Europe. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2018. p. 15–34 (Europe's Legacy in the Modern World).
12. Gozdecka, D., **Kmak, M** (eds.) Law and the Other. No Foundations: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Law and Justice, Special Issue, Vol. 15, 2018.

13. **Kmak, M.** Crimmigration and Othering in the Finnish Law and Practice of Immigration Detention. In *No Foundations: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Law and Justice*, Vol. 15, 2018, p. 1–22.
14. **Kmak, M.** Between citizen and bogus asylum seeker: management of migration in the EU through the technology of morality. *Social Identities*, Vol. 21, No. 4, 2015, p. 395–409.
15. **Kmak, M.** ‘The Ugly’ of EU Migration Policy: the role of the Recast Reception Directive in Fragmentation of the Refugee Subject. D. Gozdecka, M. Kmak (eds.) *Europe at the Edge of Pluralism*, Cambridge : Intersentia, 2015. p. 87–100 (*Ius Commune Europaeum*; No. 134).
16. **Kmak, M.**, A. Seilonen. Balancing Control with Rights: Immigration detention in Finland. Nethery, A., S. J. Silverman. *Immigration Detention: The migration of a policy and its human impact*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2015. p. 39–48 (*Routledge Series on Global Order Studies*; No. 6).
17. Gozdecka, D., S. A. Ercan, **Kmak, M.** From multiculturalism to post-multiculturalism: Trends and paradoxes. *Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 50, No. 1, 03.2014, p. 51–64.
18. **Kmak, M.** Limits of Sovereignty? Rethinking the Conflict between Human Rights and Immigration in the European Union. *Finnish Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 20, 2011, p. 53–82.

### ***Non-Peer Reviewed Scientific Publications***

19. **Kmak, M.** State monopoly of violence without the state: privatization of detention of foreigners. Klaus, W., D Woźniakowska-Fajst, P. Wiktorska, K. Buczkowski (eds.). *Po co nam Kryminologia? Księga jubileuszowa Profesor Ireny Rzeplińskiej*. Warszawa: Wydawnictwo INP PAN, 2019.
20. **Kmak, M.** Mnogość obywatelstw: studium nad dominującymi i mniejszościowymi dyskursami prawnymi. (Multiplicity of citizenships: a study on dominant and minoritarian legal discourses). Baranowska, G., A. Gliszczyńska-Grabias, A. Hernandez-Półczyńska, K. Sękowska-Kozłowska. *O prawach człowieka: księga jubileuszowa prof. Romana Wieruszewskiego*. Warszawa: Wolters Kluwer Polska, 2017.
21. Stosowanie zasady non-refoulement w orzecznictwie Komitetu Praw Człowieka ONZ (Application of non-refoulement principle in decisions of the UN Human Rights Committee). / **Kmak, M.** Białostockie Studia Prawnicze, No. 2, 2007, p. 70–88.
22. Pobyt tolerowany w sprawach cudzoziemców pozostających w związkach nieformalnych z obywatelami polskimi. (Tolerated residence in cases of foreigners in informal partnerships with Polish citizens) / **Kmak, M.** *Miscellanea Juris Gentium: Rocznik Katedry Praw Międzynarodowego Publicznego Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego (Jagiellonian University, Yearbook of the Public International Law Chair)*. Vol. VII Kraków, 2004. p. 81–92.

### ***Book Reviews and Conference Publications***

23. **Kmak, M.** Bak Jorgensen, Martin & Carl-Urlik Schierup (2016) Politics of Precarity: Migrant Conditions, Struggles and Experiences, Leiden: Brill. 329 pp. Nordic Journal of Migration Research, Vol. 7, No. 4, 2017, p. 260–261.
24. **Kmak, M.** Проблемы внутреннего применения принципа универсальной юрисдикции – дело Франсуа Базарамба. (Problems of application of the principle of universal jurisdiction – the case of Francois Bazaramba) Criminal Law: Development Strategy in 21st Century: Materials from the XII International Scientific-Practical Conference 29-30 January 2015. Moscow: Университет имени О.Е. Кутафина (МГЮА), 2015. p. 486–491.
25. **Kmak, M.** Producing irregularity – management of immigrants in the European Union. ed. / Ancey V., G Azoulay, C Crenn, D. Dormoy, A. Mangu, A. Thomashaussen. Mobilités et migrations: figures et enjeux contemporains: Pluralité des regards et des disciplines. Paris: L'Harmattan, 2014. p. 267–280 (Presses Universitaires de Sceaux).
26. **Kmak, M.** Leanne Weber and Sharon Pickering, Globalization and Borders: Death at the Global Frontier. Punishment & Society, Vol. 15, No. 4, 2013, p. 431–433.
27. **Kmak, M.,** A. Sadinmaa, Shahram Khosravi, 'Illegal Traveller' An Auto-Ethnography of Borders'. Suomen Antropologi, Vol. 36, No. 2, 2011, p. 56.
28. **Kmak, M.** Experiencing Prison? Immigration Detention and Limits of Disciplinary Power. 2nd Global Conference Experiencing Prison: a person project: Session 9: Detain, Control and Discipline. Interdisciplinary.net, 2011.

### ***Research Reports and Professional Publications***

29. Administrative Detention of Migrants in the District Court of Helsinki. / **Kmak, M;** Seilonen, Aleks. 2015.
30. **Kmak, M.,** A. Sadinmaa. Immigrants in the Finnish labour market. An overview of integration policy in Finland. Fagasinski, M., M Szczepanik. Between incentives and restrictions. Responses to 21st century migration challenges in selected European countries. Warsaw : Helsińska Fundacja Praw Człowieka, 2014. p. 1–271.
31. **Kmak, M,** P. McDonough. The Impact of the EU Qualification Directive on International Protection. European Council on Refugees and Exiles, 2008. 246 p.
32. McDonough, P, **Kmak, M,** J. van Selm. Sharing Responsibility for Refugee Protection in Europe: Dublin Reconsidered. European Council on Refugees and Exiles, 2008. 35 p.
33. **Kmak, M.,** B. Tokarz, (eds.). Klinika Prawa Uchodźczego i Migracyjnego – organizacja i zasady funkcjonowania (Migration and Refugee Law Clinic – organisation and functioning). Warszawa: Helsińska Fundacja Praw Człowieka (Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights), 2006. 82 p.

34. **Kmak, M.** Ochrona cudzoziemców przed wydaleniem na podstawie art. 8 Europejskiej Konwencji o Ochronie Praw Człowieka i Podstawowych Wolności. (Protection of foreigners against expulsion on the basis of article 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights). *Palestra*, No. 9–10, 2004, p. 182–192.

***Doctoral Dissertation***

35. **Kmak, M.** Międzynarodowe standardy wydalania cudzoziemców i ich realizacja w wybranych krajach (International Standards of Removal of Foreigners and their Application in Chosen Countries). Polish Academy of Sciences, 2009, 250p. (doctoral dissertation, unpublished).











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