Joppe's NT

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Translated by Jari Böling, finnish original can be found at http://org.utu.fi/harrastus/bridge/joppent.html.

Responses to 1NT						
2				asks		
	$2\diamondsuit$			no major		
	$2 \heartsuit$			4/5 cards, does not deny		
	2♠			4/5 cards		
			I	$1NT-2\clubsuit-2$ responses		
	$2\heartsuit$			Majors at least 4-4, pass or correct		
	$2 \blacktriangle$			asks. GF		
		2NT		$\frac{5}{5}$ card \clubsuit 3 sks for more		
		2111	30	3-3-2-5 (you bid your doubleton)		
			30	3-2-3-5		
			3	2-3-3-5		
		34		5 card \diamond 3 \diamond asks for more:		
			30	3-2-5-3		
			3	2-3-5-3		
			3NT	$3-3-5-2$ (you bid your doubleton NT replaces \clubsuit)		
		3	0111	3-3-4-3 (cf. t-w Stayman 3 4 ask)		
		30		2-3-4-4 (cf. t-w Stayman 34 ask)		
		3▲		2-3-4-4 (cf. t-w Stayman $3-$ ask)		
		3NT		3 - 3 - 3 - 4 (cf. t-w Stayman $3 - 3 - 3$ or Baron $3 - 3$ NT)		
	2NT	0111		invitational		
	3X			CF(5)6+ cards		
	3NT			to play		
	0111			$1NT-2\clubsuit-2\%$ responses		
	2▲			$4 \text{ card} \triangleq \text{invitational non forcing}$		
	2 2NT			asks GF		
	2111	3.		$4 \text{ card } \blacksquare$		
		3☆		$4 \text{ card } \diamond$		
		30		$5 \text{ card } \heartsuit$		
		3▲		4 card		
		3NT		3433		
	3₽/♢	0111		5+ cards GF		
	3%			invitational		
	3▲/4▲/4◇			splinter		
	3NT			to play		
				1NT-2 4 -2 4 responses		
	2NT			natural, invitational		
	3♣			asks. GF		
		$3\diamond$		$4 \text{ card } \diamond$		
		$3 \heartsuit$		4 card \clubsuit (4 \heartsuit already denied)		
		3		$\frac{1}{5}$ card \bigstar		
		3NT		4333		
	3			$5+\diamond$. GF		
	$3 \circ$			5+ Å . GF		
	3▲			$\frac{1}{\text{inv.}}$		
	3NT			to play		

			Responses to 1NT, continued
$2\diamondsuit$	t		transfer to $\heartsuit(\text{promises } 5 + \heartsuit)$, further responses
	2♠,3♣,3♢		are 4+ suits and round forcing
	2NT		balanced, inv.
	$3\heartsuit$		slam-invitational, 3NT and $4\heartsuit$ are negative resp.
	3, 4, 4, 4		$6+k \heartsuit$ and splinter
	3NT		choose game $3NT/4\heartsuit$
	$4\heartsuit$		to play
$2\heartsuit$			transfer to $(\text{promises } 5+)$, further responses
	2NT		balanced, inv.
	3♣,3�,3♡		4+ suits, round force
	3♠		slam-invitational, $3NT$ and $4 \spadesuit$ are negative resp.
	$4\clubsuit,4\diamondsuit$		6+ and splinter
	$4\heartsuit$		5-5 majors, choose game
	3NT		choose game $3NT/4$
	4♠		to play
2			transfer to $3\clubsuit$, weak or slam-inv. in minor, responder can bid
	pass		
	$3\diamondsuit$		opener must pass
	$3\heartsuit$		slam-invitational in 🌲, 3NT only neg.
	3♠		slam-invitational in \diamondsuit , 3NT only neg.
2NT			invitational
$3\clubsuit/\diamondsuit/\heartsuit/\diamondsuit$			inv, promises XXxxx-suit
3NT			traditional

Examples:

1. 1NT-2-3-3-3-3-3-3-3 sets + to trumps and is slam-inv.

2. 1NT-2◊-2♡-3♣-?

- a) $3\heartsuit = negative$
- b) $4\heartsuit =$ hearts ok
- c) 3 = 5, and so on, natural, remembering that 3 is only round force
- 3. 1NT-2♡-2♠-3♣-?
- a) $3 \spadesuit = negative$
- b) 4 = spades ok
- c) $3\heartsuit = 5\heartsuit$, and so on, natural, remembering that $3\clubsuit$ is only round force

The following alternative conventions was suggested by Marcin Skwark. The c)-alternatives on $2\spadesuit$ and 2NT responses and the major length queries after $3\clubsuit$ and $3\diamondsuit$ responses were added by JB.

Alternative meanings to the bids $2 \spadesuit -3 \spadesuit$							
2♠			a) Bal. inv. b) to play in 34, c) slam inv. in 4. Responses				
	2NT		minimum, responder bids				
		pass/3♣	to play				
		$3\Diamond / \heartsuit / \spadesuit$	short suit, slam invitational in \clubsuit				
		3 NT	weak slam invitation in \clubsuit , opener is allowed to pass				
		4♣	slam invitational in 🌲, start que-bidding				
	3♣		maximum, responder bids				
		pass/3NT	to play				
		$3\Diamond / \heartsuit / \spadesuit$	short suit, slam invitational in \clubsuit				
		4♣	slam invitational in 🌲, start que-bidding				
2NT			a) Inv. with \Diamond b) to play in $3\Diamond$, c) slam inv. in \Diamond . Responses				
	3♣		maximum, responder bids				
		$3\Diamond/\mathrm{NT}$	to play				
		3♡/♠/4♣	short suit, slam invitational in \diamondsuit				
		$4\diamondsuit$	slam invitational in \diamond , start que-bidding				
	$3\Diamond$		minimum, responder bids				
		3♡/♠/4♣	short suit, slam invitational in \diamondsuit				
		3 NT	weak slam invitation in \Diamond , opener is allowed to pass				
		$4\diamondsuit$	slam invitational in \diamondsuit , start que-bidding				
3♣			$5431 = \text{short } \clubsuit, 5+ \text{ in } \diamondsuit, 33, 43 \text{ or } 44 \text{ in majors, GF, } 3\diamondsuit \text{ asks } ?$				
	$3\diamondsuit$		asks for major length, responses				
		$3\heartsuit$	$4\heartsuit, 3\spadesuit$				
		3♠	$3\heartsuit,4 \spadesuit$				
		3NT	$3\heartsuit, 3\spadesuit$				
		4♣	4450				
$3\diamondsuit$			$5431 = \text{short} \diamond, 5+ \text{ in } \clubsuit, 33, 43 \text{ or } 44 \text{ in majors, GF, } 3\heartsuit \text{asks } ?$				
	$3\heartsuit$		asks for major length, responses				
		3♠	$3\heartsuit,4\spadesuit$				
		3NT	$3\heartsuit, 3\spadesuit$				
		4 ♣	3406				
		$4\diamondsuit$	4405				
		$4\heartsuit$	3415				
	3♠		asks for major length, more interested in \blacklozenge , responses				
		3NT	$3 \spadesuit, 3-4 \heartsuit$				
		4 ♣	4306				
		$4\diamondsuit$	4405				
		$4\heartsuit$	4315				
3♡			$5431 = $ short \heartsuit , 3 \blacklozenge , at least 54 in minors, GF				
3♠			$5431 = \text{short} \blacklozenge, 3 \heartsuit$, at least 54 in minors, GF				

If the three-level responses are 5431-bids, 1NT - transfer - major - raise must be game invitational and not slam invitational, as in the original system. Slam invitations with 6+ majors must then be done via splinters or side-suits. With 6322 and 7222 distributions one have to go through 2♣ and ask for openers distribution and controls. Also if 5431:s are used, one should agree on openers rebids. Is a relay for controls or major-length ?

The suggested meanings for $2\phi/2NT$ does only introduce new features into the system, although the original version is simpler to remember.