# CONTENTS

| Preface | ix |
| Contributors | xiii |

## I THE FOUNDATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS

1. Philosophical and Historical Foundations of Human Rights  
   *Heiner Bielefeldt*
   
   3

2. Characteristics of Human Rights Norms  
   *Martin Scheinin*
   
   19

3. The Status of Human Rights in International Law  
   *Olivier De Schutter*
   
   39

## II UNITED NATIONS STANDARDS AND MECHANISMS

4. The United Nations and Human Rights  
   *Hurst Hannum*
   
   61

5. United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights  
   *Andrew Clapham*
   
   79

6. Civil and Political Rights  
   *Sir Nigel Rodley*
   
   105

7. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
   *Eibe Riedel*
   
   131

8. Torture and Enforced Disappearance  
   *Manfred Nowak*
   
   153

9. Combating Racial and Related Discrimination  
   *Morten Kjaerum*
   
   189

10. Combating Discrimination against Women  
    *Simone Cusack and Rebecca J. Cook*
    
    211

11. Rights of the Child  
    *Rachel Brett*
    
    243
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>The Human Rights of Indigenous Peoples</td>
<td>S. James Anaya</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Refugees, Asylum-Seekers and Migrant Workers</td>
<td>Jens Vedsted-Hansen</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>The International Labour Organization and Human Rights</td>
<td>Lee Swepston</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Human Rights, Globalization, Trade and Development</td>
<td>Sia Spiliopoulou Åkermark</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>REGIONAL SYSTEMS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>European Systems for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights</td>
<td>Krzysztof Drzewicki</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>The European Convention on Human Rights</td>
<td>Rick Lawson</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>The European Social Charter</td>
<td>Olivier De Schutter</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>The European Union and Fundamental Rights/Human Rights</td>
<td>Allan Rosas</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>The Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights</td>
<td>Cecilia Medina Quiroga</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>The African Regional Human Rights System</td>
<td>Frans Viljoen</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>The Revised Arab Charter on Human Rights</td>
<td>Mervat Rishmawi</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>Understanding Human Rights in Asia</td>
<td>Yash Ghai</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IV IMPLEMENTATION, MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT

25. International Human Rights in National Law
   Ineke Boerefijn
   631

26. International Mechanisms and Procedures for Monitoring
   Martin Scheinin
   657

27. Non-Governmental Organizations and Human Rights
   Rachel Brett
   679

28. International Tribunals
   William A. Schabas
   695

Table of Treaties
   723

Subject Index
   731